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Consequences related to fixed intelligence (DwEck, 1999)	and malleable view of
Most students who view intelligence as being fixed:	Most students who view intelligence as being malleable:
<ul> <li>Avoid challenges and seek easy successes— pass up valuable learning opportunities</li> <li>Desire to look smart at all</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pursue and enjoy challenges</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Care less about "looking smart"</li> <li>Engage in self-monitoring and self-instruction</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Worry about failure and question their ability</li> </ul>	
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Less of this	More of this
<ul> <li>Great job on that quiz!</li> <li>You're so smart.</li> <li>You're really good at this.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I like the effort you put in. What strategies have you tried? What will you try next?</li> <li>Confusion is a good sign that you are learning something new.</li> <li>I'm glad you chose to work on one of the harder problems—you're going to learn a lot.</li> <li>You're improving in</li> <li>What can you learn from these mistakes?</li> <li>Wow, you finished so quickly! Next time, I'll find something more challenging for you.</li> </ul>



















## **Contact Information**

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